

# Bylaws

Community Colleges of Spokane – Association for Higher Education (CCS-AHE)

Last Updated: May 2026

## Article I: Dues and Fiscal Year

### Section A: Full-Time Dues

Local association dues for full-time CCS-AHE-NEA members shall be determined by a simple majority vote of the assembled Faculty Senate.

### Section B: Adjunct Dues

Membership is available to adjunct instructors and to instructors teaching hourly on a quarterly contract. Local association dues for adjunct CCS-AHE-NEA members shall be determined by a simple majority vote of the assembled Faculty Senate. Local dues for adjunct members shall not exceed local dues for full-time members.

### Section C: Method of Payment

Dues will be paid by automatic payroll deduction.

### Section D: Assessments

Special assessments may be levied by a two-thirds vote of the assembled Faculty Senate provided they include termination of the special assessment in either dollar amounts or a specified date.

### Section E: Fiscal Year

The fiscal year shall be September 1 through August 31.

## Article II: Association Budget

### Section A: Headings

The annual Association Budget shall use the following headings:

- Conference expenses
- Governance fees
- Business expenses
- Organization expenses
- Committee expenses
- Income
- Contingency fund

### Section B: Procedures

As soon as possible each fiscal year, the Executive Board will prepare a budget proposal covering projected expenses for the following year. The Treasurer will coordinate the proposal. The budget

approved by the Executive Board will be presented to the assembled Faculty Senate and, if approved, will be considered the final budget for the following year.

### **Section C: Changes to Budget**

Any line-item changes to the Association Budget in excess of two thousand dollars must be approved by a majority of the assembled Faculty Senate.

### **Section D: Use of Reserves**

Any use of reserves must be approved by a majority vote of the assembled Faculty Senate.

## **Article III: Elections**

### **Section A: Nominations**

At the April Senate meeting, the Elections Commission will open nominations. Prior to the last five working days in April, the Elections Commissions will present to the membership a list of candidates for office with a call for further nominations. The Elections Commission shall present a nominations report to the assembled Faculty Senate at the May meeting. At the conclusion of the report the Chair of the Elections Commission shall open the meeting up for nominations from the floor.

After the close of nominations, any candidate present at the May Senate meeting shall have the opportunity to address the Faculty Senate, and all candidates shall have the opportunity to share a candidate statement.

### **Section B: Procedures**

Only Association members shall be eligible to vote on any business or contractual issues. Elections will take place before the close of the Spring Quarter of each year. After verifying that the list of candidates are eligible and willing to run, the Elections Commission will conduct an election by secret ballot. If a position has only one candidate, the Faculty Senate may make a motion to accept that candidate by acclamation. The method of distribution and collection of ballots will be via senators and senate groups or via electronic ballot.

In the election of Vice-President and Representatives to the Board of Trustees, only the members in a unit are eligible to vote for that unit's Vice-President and Representatives to the Board of Trustees. Senators at Large are elected by the Faculty Senate, and only current Senators are eligible to be a Senator at Large. The results of the election will be announced to the Senate and a memorandum announcing the results will be distributed to the general membership. Vote totals will be released only to candidates and only upon receipt of a written request to the Chair of the Elections Commission.

### **Section C: Run-Off Election**

A run-off election shall be required between the two leading candidates for an office if no candidate receives a majority of the total votes cast (over fifty percent) in a general or special election.

**Section D: Terms in Office**

Officers' terms will be staggered with the President, Treasurer, Secretary, and Adjunct Representative elected in ODD calendar years and the SCC, SCC-Extension, and SFCC Vice-Presidents elected in EVEN calendar years. Elected officers and representatives shall begin their terms of office on July 1. The term of office shall be for two years.

**Section E: Eligibility**

Eligibility for office shall require active membership status for the previous six-month period. Any active member shall have the right to hold an elective position in the Association.

**Article IV: General Membership Meetings****Section A: Voting Eligibility**

Members of the Association shall be eligible to vote at general and special membership meetings.

**Section B: Announcements**

All meetings of the membership, except emergency special meetings, shall be announced by a written notice to each member at least five working days in advance of meeting. Announcement may be by memo or newsletter.

**Section C: Quorum**

A quorum for conducting the business of the Association shall be ten percent of the total membership. The presence of a quorum shall be determined by the presiding officer. A majority vote of the members present shall be required for the conduct of business at all meetings unless otherwise specified in the Constitution or Bylaws.

**Section D: Rights**

All rights to conduct the Association's business rest with the general membership except as delegated in the Constitution and Bylaws.

**Article V: Officers****Section A: Duties of the President**

1. To call and preside at all meetings of the general membership, the Faculty Senate, and the Executive Board.
2. To sign documents and other instruments connected with the business affairs and professional activities of the association.
3. To serve as a member of the Executive Board and the Faculty Senate.
4. To appoint members as coordinators and to commissions, committees, etc. as required in the Bylaws with the approval of the Executive Board.

5. To make temporary appointments to the Bargaining Commission and to appoint the Negotiating Team with the approval of the Executive Board.
6. To be the Association's chief liaison officer to the WEA Board of Directors, to the NEA Board of Directors representing Washington State, to the WEA-EW Council, and to Washington Higher Education Network.
7. To serve as the official representatives of the Association at meetings of affiliate organizations, educational bodies, and other groups, as prescribed herein or directed by the Executive Board, or to delegate as appropriate.
8. To serve as the Association's spokesperson before all news media unless otherwise delegated.
9. To fill vacancies in unexpired terms of all elected offices with ratification by a majority of the assembled Faculty Senate.
10. To be an advisory member of the Bargaining Commissions, Standing Committees, and Ad Hoc Committees.
11. To coordinate a calendar of meetings for the year.
12. To inform the membership of pertinent problems and programs under consideration.
13. To provide adequate preparation and training of incoming officers and members of the Executive Board, Bargaining Commissions, Standing Committees, Coordinators and Ad Hoc Committees.
14. To conduct an inspection, with the Treasurer and the incoming President, prior to leaving office, of the financial records and of all properties owned by the Association.
15. To appoint one of the Executive Board members to serve as Parliamentarian and to maintain the speaking order for the President at meeting of the general membership and the Faculty Senate.

### **Section B: Duties of the Vice-Presidents**

1. To assist the President in the execution of the presidential duties when requested.
2. To serve as liaisons between the CCS-AHE and the educational units they represent. They have the authority to call meetings of either their units' membership or their units' Faculty Senators as they see fit.
3. To serve as a member of the Executive Board and the Faculty Senate.
4. When designated by the President, to perform the duties of the President in the temporary absence or incapacity of the President.

### **Section C: Duties of the Secretary**

1. To keep the official minutes of all Faculty Senate, Executive Board, and general membership meetings and to distribute minutes of those meetings to the appropriate persons within fourteen days of those meetings.
2. To serve as a member of the Executive Board and the Faculty Senate.

3. To compile, prepare, and distribute agendas prior to Faculty Senate and Executive Board meetings.
4. To act as local agent for the state and national association and to notify them of any changes in officers or other matters pertaining to the local Association.
5. To maintain office records and files of the Association.

#### **Section D: Duties of the Treasurer**

1. To keep an accurate record of all funds received by the Association and to ensure that dues are collected and forwarded to WEA and NEA.
2. To coordinate the preparation of the annual budget proposal to be presented to the Executive Board and the Faculty Senate.
3. To prepare an expenditure authorization for each item charged to the local Association budget.
4. To be responsible for maintaining an accurate inventory of all assets owned by the Association.
5. To be responsible for maintenance of the Association incorporation forms.
6. To prepare financial statements as may be required by the Association and send copies to the Secretary for inclusion in Association files.
7. To be responsible for banking and custody of all Association moneys, short-term financing, credits and collections, investments, and insurance.
8. To maintain and publish an accurate roll of the membership.
9. To serve as a member of the Executive Board, the Membership Committee, and the Faculty Senate.
10. To conduct an inspection, with the President and the incoming President, prior to leaving office, of the financial records and of all properties owned by the Association.

#### **Section E: Duties of the Immediate Past-President**

1. To serve as a member of the Executive Board and the Faculty Senate.
2. To assume the duties of President or Vice-President until elections can be held in the event of a vacancy in those offices.

## **Article VI: Executive Board**

#### **Section A: Membership**

In accordance with the Constitution, the Executive Board has eleven voting members which shall consist of the President, Vice-President for SCC, Vice-President for SFCC, Vice-President for SCC-Extension, Secretary, Treasurer, Immediate Past-President and three Senators-at-Large, elected by the senate (one member from each of the three instructional units) and one adjunct faculty member. All Executive Board positions are elected during the general election in Spring Quarter, with the exception of the three Senators-at-Large, who are elected during Fall Quarter.

### **Section B: Terms of Office**

In accordance with the Constitution, all terms of office shall be for two years. Executive Board members may succeed themselves.

### **Section C: Duties**

1. To implement motions and resolutions approved by the Faculty Senate and put into operation other measures consistent with the Constitution, Bylaws, and policies of the Association.
2. To conduct the business and manage the affairs of the Association between meetings of the Faculty Senate.
3. To develop programs and policies for recommendation to the Faculty Senate.
4. To develop agendas for Faculty Senate meetings.
5. To act as an advisory body to the President.
6. To approve all presidential appointments.
7. To develop an annual budget for Faculty Senate approval.
8. To be responsible for apportioning the membership into Senate groups.
9. To see that elections and recalls from Senators are carried out.

### **Section D: Meetings**

A quorum for doing business at Executive Board meetings shall be a simple majority of the voting members with the President having the right to vote. A majority vote of those present shall be required for action. At the discretion of the Executive Board, Representatives to the Board of Trustees, Coordinators, or other members may attend in a non-voting capacity.

### **Section E: Parliamentarian**

The Executive Board member appointed as parliamentarian shall rule on questions of parliamentary procedure and shall maintain the speaking order for the President at meetings of the general membership and the Faculty Senate.

## **Article VII: Faculty Senate**

### **Section A: Membership**

Consistent with the Constitution, the makeup of the Faculty Senate is as follows:

1. The Senator or Alternate from each Senate group
2. Association officers (President, Vice President for SCC, Vice President for SFCC, Vice President for SCC-Extensions, Treasurer, Secretary, and Immediate Past President)
3. One adjunct representative
4. Representatives to the Board of Trustees

5. Coordinators and chairs of any commissions or committees
6. FACTC representatives (if they are Association members)

### **Section B: Senate Groups**

Senate groups shall be established by the Executive Board. Efforts will be made to ensure that the general membership are apportioned into Senate groups of 6 to 12 members each. Exceptions for Senate groups smaller than 6 or larger than 12 may be approved by the Executive Board. Where practical groupings should adhere to departmental structure whenever possible.

7. Senator and Alternate Selection: Senate selections shall be conducted each year as soon after October 1 as possible. Each group shall select its Faculty Senator and an Alternate. Any member may request that the selection be by secret ballot administered by the Elections Commission.
8. Terms: Each Senator and Alternate shall serve for a term of one year and may be reelected by the Senate group.
9. Recall: A Senator may be recalled for non-representation or misrepresentation by a written two-thirds vote of the members of the Senator's group. This action may be initiated by any member of that group. The recall election will be supervised by the Vice-President for that educational unit. If a Senator has failed, over a period of time, to represent the Senate group at Faculty Senate meetings, the Executive Board may ask the Senate group to select a new senator.
10. Duties: It shall be the duty of Senators to attend meetings or to see that an alternate is present, to represent the viewpoints of their Senate group, and to communicate back to those groups concerning all Association business.

### **Section C: Duties of the Faculty Senate**

The Faculty Senate will actively participate in governing the Association through the following:

1. To hear, discuss, and take appropriate action on matters of concern to the general membership.
2. To approve an annual budget and to approve any use of reserves.
3. To elect Senators-at-Large from each of the three educational units to serve on the Executive Board.
4. To vote on any proposed changes to the Constitution and Bylaws.
5. To approve any changes in local dues and special assessments.
6. To recruit and nominate candidates for Association offices.
7. To assist in the distribution and collection of ballots when needed.
8. To set up Ad Hoc Committees as appropriate.
9. To request meetings of the general membership to discuss Association business.
10. To assist the Membership Committee with the annual membership drive.
11. To approve presidential appointments to the Elections Commission.

**Section D: Quorum**

A quorum for doing business shall consist of 25% of the Faculty Senate. A majority vote of the Faculty Senate members present shall be required for the conduct of business.

**Article VIII: Representatives to the CCS Board of Trustees****Section A: Terms of Office**

The term of office shall be for two years. Duties shall begin on July 1.

**Section B: Election**

The Association will elect a faculty member and an alternate from each unit to serve as representatives to the CCS Board of Trustees. The representative for SCC shall be elected in even numbered calendar years, and the representatives for SFCC and SCC-Extensions shall be elected in odd numbered calendar years. Elections will take place before the close of the Spring Quarter of each year. Only the members in a unit are eligible to vote for that unit's Representative to the Board of Trustees.

**Section C: Duties**

The duties of representatives to the Board of Trustees will be:

1. To collect information from faculty in their unit related to achievements, accomplishments, and activities to share with the Board of Trustees.
2. To attend each meeting of the Board of Trustees or to have their alternate attend.
3. To represent the views of the general membership of CCS-AHE to the Board and to advocate for faculty in their unit as appropriate.

**Article IX: Association Delegates****Section A: Terms of Office**

The term of office shall be for two years. Duties shall begin March 1.

**Section B: Election**

Delegates and alternates to the Representative Assemblies shall be elected by the general membership by secret ballot after open nominations complying with the Constitution and Bylaws of the WEA and NEA. Only active members of WEA shall be eligible to be delegates or to vote for the election of delegates.

The number of delegates allowed will be determined by WEA. Delegates should be elected in January of even numbered years in coordination with the Elections Commission. Election results are to be submitted on the "WEA Local Affiliate Delegate Election Verification Forms" by March to the WEA office. The CCS-AHE President shall be a part of the attending delegation or shall

appoint one of the elected delegates to be the President's representative. Delegates for NEA-RA must be elected from the group of WEA-RA delegates.

### **Section C: Minority Delegates**

It is the policy of NEA and WEA to achieve ethnic-minority delegate representation at least equal to the proportion of identified ethnic-minority populations within the state. The CCS-AHE shall use all reasonable efforts to recruit ethnic minority delegates.

### **Section D: Duties of Assembly Delegates**

The duties of assembly delegates will be:

1. To coordinate with the President (or their designee) regarding attendance at appropriate sessions of the representative assemblies for WEA or NEA, including Higher Ed caucuses.
2. To represent the interests of the general membership of CCS-AHE.
3. To report back to the Faculty Senate after the assembly concludes.

## **Article X: Commissions**

### **Sections A: Bargaining Commission**

Prior to the bargaining of a new Master Contract, the Bargaining Commission shall develop an interest list of topics concerning wages and working conditions consistent with the wishes of the general membership.

1. Membership: Membership on this Commission shall include one representative for each thirty members or fraction thereof from SCC, SFCC, & SCC-Extension with a minimum of two and a maximum of eight members per educational unit. Within this number there shall be representation from liberal arts, vocational/technical, counselors/librarians, adjunct, and dual-certified members. Any exceptions to this makeup of the commission must be approved by a majority of the assembled Faculty Senate.
2. Solicitation and Appointments: Volunteers to serve on the Commission shall be solicited from the general membership by the AHE President. The Executive Board shall discuss the list of volunteers to ensure broad representation. The proposed list of names for the Commission shall be approved by the Faculty Senate and announced to the general membership. Temporary or additional appointments may be made to this Commission by the President with the approval of the Executive Board. Efforts should be made to fill vacancies in a timely manner to ensure representation throughout the process.
3. Duties: The duties of the Bargaining Commission shall include:
  - a) To work to achieve the bargaining objectives of the Association, according to the priorities and parameters defined by the general membership.
  - b) To be responsible for keeping the Commission's expenses within budget guidelines.
  - c) To ensure updates are given at all monthly Faculty Senate meetings.

4. Procedures: The Commission shall seek input from members by survey, meetings, personal contact, and/or communications from individual members.
  - a) The Commission shall begin meeting at least one quarter prior to the start of negotiations. Commission meetings shall be scheduled by the Association President. The Commission shall continue to meet regularly while negotiations are ongoing.
  - b) The Commission shall review input collected from the general membership and work to develop an interest list of topics for bargaining. The Commission will also work to develop initial draft language for future proposals.
5. Negotiating Team: Five bargainers will represent the Association in its negotiations with the CCS Board of Trustees.
  - a) **Membership**: The five members of the Negotiating Team shall be chosen from among the members of the Bargaining Commission.
  - b) **Appointment**: The five members of the Negotiating Team shall be appointed by the President with the approval of the Executive Board. One member of the Negotiating Team shall be named Lead Bargainer by the President. The President may also make substitutions or changes to the Negotiating Team with Executive Board approval.
  - c) **Terms**: Terms of appointment to the negotiating team shall expire upon ratification of the Master Contract.
  - d) **Duties of the Negotiating Team**: The primary duty of the Negotiating Team shall be to bargain on behalf of the membership with the Board of Trustees in accordance with applicable Washington State laws.
    - i. The Negotiating Team, in coordination with the President, shall work to create or modify Master Contract language as needed throughout the bargaining process.
    - ii. The Negotiating Team shall seek input and discuss proposed contract language with the Bargaining Commission, Faculty Senate, or general membership, as appropriate. Special meetings may be called specifically to discuss contract proposals.
    - iii. The Negotiating Team shall work to ensure they are at all times representing the interests of the general membership.
  - e) **Duties of the Lead Bargainer**: The Lead Bargainer's duties shall be to:
    - i. Serve as the lead voice during bargaining sessions.
    - ii. Assist the President in scheduling and facilitating planning/preparation meetings for the Negotiating Team.
    - iii. Give monthly reports to the Executive Board and Faculty Senate.
    - iv. Sign tentative agreements, if authorized to do so by the Negotiating Team.
6. Ratification and Final Agreement: The Association President and Negotiating Team shall be authorized to sign a legal, binding, yearly or multi-year agreement with the employing board only after completion of the following procedures:

1. At least two information sessions are held by the Negotiating Team to present proposed changes. Whenever possible, these sessions should be advertised at least two weeks in advance and must be open to the general membership.
2. A notice is sent to the general membership giving the recommendation of the Executive Board and Faculty Senate.
3. Copies of all signed tentative agreements are made available to the general membership for review prior to the ratification vote.
4. Hold a secret ballot of the general membership which must receive a simple majority vote.
7. Contract Maintenance Representative: The member will represent the Association for maintaining, updating and record keeping of the Master Contract during the life of the contract. The President, with the approval of the Executive Board, shall be named the Contract Maintenance Representative. They will report and give the recommendation by the Executive Board and the Faculty Senate. They will also record all MOUs, Grievances, and Administrative outcomes that may change the interpretation of the Master Contract.

### **Section B: Election Commission**

The Elections Commission shall be responsible for soliciting nominations in all elections, and for overseeing the conducting of all elections in accordance with the Constitution and Bylaws.

1. Membership: The Commission shall consist of six members. When possible, it will include two representatives each from SCC-Extension, SCC, and SFCC. The representatives will be selected with efforts to ensure representation from liberal arts, professional/technical, dually-certified, and counselors/librarians.
2. Appointments: Appointments will be made by the President with the approval of the assembled Faculty Senate.
3. Duties: Duties of the Election Commission will be the following:
  - a) To recruit nominees for elective offices within the Association.
  - b) To conduct nominations & elections in accordance with the Constitution and Bylaws.
  - c) To receive resignations of officers and petitions for recall and to take appropriate action in such situations.

## **Article XI: Coordinators**

### **Section A: Grievance Coordinator**

The Grievance Coordinator shall study and recommend appropriate action regarding personnel policies, the Master Contract, CCS policies, and any applicable state and/or national legislation.

1. Appointments: Appointments will be made by the President with the approval of the Executive Board. Appointment will be for one year. A committee may be appointed to assist if the Grievance Coordinator so chooses.

2. Duties: Duties of the Grievance Coordinator will be as follows:
  - a) To ensure due process as guaranteed by the Master Contract for members of the bargaining unit.
  - b) To continue to review CCS personnel policies and make recommendations to the Executive Board, Faculty Senate, and the Bargaining Commission.
  - c) To continue the educational program designed to inform all members of their legal rights and responsibilities.
  - d) To continue to educate members concerning the grievance procedure, especially in the area of arbitration, and to ensure that it is implemented and properly functioning.
  - e) To act as a representative for grievant.
  - f) To inform leadership and affected members of the disposition of each case at all levels at all times.
  - g) To make recommendations to the Executive Board regarding binding arbitration.
  - h) To keep accurate records of grievance proceedings and file copies with the Secretary of the Association.
  - i) To be responsible for keeping any grievance expenses within budget guidelines.
  
3. Procedures: The procedure for filling and resolving a grievance will be as outlined in the Master Contract.

### **Section B: Communications Coordinator**

This coordinator shall disseminate information to the faculty concerning the needs, goals, and desires of other members of the bargaining unit and shall promote a positive academic employee and Association image in the community. A committee may be appointed to assist if the Communications Coordinator so chooses.

1. Appointment: Decision to fill this appointment will be made by the President with the approval of the Executive Board. Appointment will be for one year.
2. Duties: Duties of the Communications Coordinator will be as follows:
  - a) To publish and distribute a newsletter on a regular basis.
  - b) To advise the President and the Executive Board on internal and external commissions.
  - c) To be responsible for keeping within the appropriate budget guidelines.

### **Section C: Political Action Coordinator**

This Coordinator shall know local legislators, keep them informed of educational problems, know bills pending which relate to higher education, keep membership and the educational community informed of the progress of pertinent legislation, and make recommendations for action. This Coordinator shall promote the legislative program adopted by the WEA and shall also work with WEA through the WEA-EW office in endorsement and election of candidates.

1. Appointment: Decision to fill this appointment will be made by the President with the approval of the Executive Board. Appointment will be for one year. A committee may be appointed to assist if the Political Action Coordinator so chooses.

## **Article XII: Standing Committees**

Standing committees are designed to deal with the ongoing business of the Association. The president shall appoint standing committee members from the Faculty Senate and the general membership as needed. Terms of committee members shall be indefinite and subject to annual review by the President.

Each standing committee shall elect a Chair. In the event a Chair is not elected, the President may appoint a Chair. That Chair will be responsible for reporting the committee's activities to the Faculty Senate.

Each committee chair shall prepare an annual budget proposal and submit it to the Association Treasurer by the appropriate deadline. The Chair shall be responsible for keeping the committee's expenses within budget guidelines.

### **Section A: Membership Committee**

This committee shall promote CCS-AHE membership among CCS full-time and adjunct/hourly faculty. It shall also act as the distributor of information regarding special service and benefits to members.

1. Membership: Two or more members from each of the three instructional areas plus the Association Treasurer.
2. Duties: To contact the Faculty Senate for help in conducting an annual membership drive, providing training for enlisted Senators when necessary. To maintain information on NEA/WEA/CCS-AHE special services and benefits available to members in coordination with the Communication Coordinator.

### **Section B: Adjunct/Hourly Faculty Committee**

This committee shall promote the active participation of adjunct/hourly faculty in CCS-AHE governance and activities of CCS-AHE that pertain especially to them.

1. Membership: One or more adjunct/hourly members from each of the three instructional areas.
2. Duties: Duties of the Adjunct/Hourly Faculty Committee will be as follows:
  - a) To coordinate with the Communication Coordinator, the Membership Committee, and other appropriate bodies.
  - b) To encourage the participation of all adjunct/hourly faculty.

- c) To maintain familiarity with the CCS policies and CCS-AHE actions which particularly affect adjunct/hourly faculty and to make this information available to them.
- d) To hold a minimum of one annual meeting of adjunct/hourly faculty to provide a forum to discuss their concerns.
- e) To make recommendations to the Faculty Senate and to the Executive Board regarding adjunct/hourly issues.

### **Section C: Courtesy/Social Committee**

This committee shall organize and carry out the social functions of the CCS-AHE and send cards or make other appropriate gestures to the ill and bereaved.

1. Membership: One or more members from each of the three instructional areas.
2. Duties: To develop communications with each unit and take appropriate action regarding individuals requiring specific recognition. To be responsible for preparing gifts and awards.

### **Article XIII: Ad Hoc Committees**

Ad Hoc Committees are so designated because they deal with problems of a brief or intermittent nature. They may be authorized and appointed by either the Executive Board or the Faculty Senate and can be abolished only by their authorizing body. Members shall be appointed by the authorizing body to terms which will expire upon the completions of the committee's assignment. Duties will be assigned by the authorizing body.

### **Article XIII: Amendments to the Bylaws**

Amendments to these Bylaws shall be proposed in writing to the Executive Board. Such proposed amendments shall be discussed at the next Faculty Senate meeting. A two-thirds vote of the Senate voting shall be required to amend the Bylaws.

Title changes of any organization mentioned herein will be incorporated into these Bylaws immediately with the approval of the Faculty Senate.